

| Time of Presidency:<br>1817-1825    |  | Party:<br>Dem.-Rep. | President #:<br>5   | James Monroe   |   |
|-------------------------------------|--|---------------------|---|--|---|
| America at this time                | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Monroe became President after a weak challenge from the Federalists</li> <li>From a long line of politics and military service, Monroe was the</li> </ul> |                     | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>definite choice</li> <li>His second election went practically unopposed, as the Federalist party had dissolved</li> <li>War of 1812 was going</li> </ul> | strong   |   |
|                                     | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>"Era of Good Feelings" emerges from presidential tour of nation, booming economy</li> <li>In 1819, the economy took a large hit after</li> </ul>          |                     | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>over-minting and began to fail, taking state banks and small business with it</li> <li>Government can not interfere with independ-</li> </ul>            | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>ent organizations under Dartmouth College v. Woodward</li> <li>Missouri Compromise tries to maintain the balance between slave</li> </ul> | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>states and non-slave states</li> <li>Tariff Act of 1824 is passed</li> <li>Slavery issue is a major cause of conflict</li> </ul> |
| Foreign Policy                      | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Rush-Bagot treaty leads to limitations on armed ships in Great Lakes, production of naval armaments</li> <li>49th Parallel decided as</li> </ul>          |                     | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>boundary between Canada and the United States</li> <li>Adams-Onis treaty of 1819 acquires Spanish territory south of the</li> </ul>                      | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>nation for debt nullification</li> <li>Monroe Doctrine is issued, stating that European powers no longer had jurisdiction</li> </ul>      | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>in colonization, interference with settlements in the Western Hemisphere</li> </ul>  |
| Aides and Advisors                  | No Key Advisors  |                     |   |  |   |
| Various Facts                       | No Key Events  |                     |   |  |   |
| Vice Presidents: Daniel D. Tompkins |  |                     | <small>President FactSheet by Trey Springer, for use with MurryNotes © 2004. All Rights Reserved.</small>   |  | Election Opponents: Rufus King  |