

Time of Presidency: 1801-1809		Party: Dem.-Rep.	President #: 3	Thomas Jefferson	
America at this time	<ul style="list-style-type: none">First change of political power from one party to a different partyStart of "Jeffersonian" politics lead by the Democratic RepublicansMajor election issue	<ul style="list-style-type: none">was the choice between Aaron Burr and Jefferson, as no one was specified in current voting systemSpecial House of Representatives vote led to	<ul style="list-style-type: none">enactment of specifications for voting and a change to the ConstitutionJefferson was formerly Secretary of State under Washington, but	<ul style="list-style-type: none">left, fearing too much Hamilton's continued influence on himCame to power in time of fear after XYZ affair, economic turmoil	
Domestic Policy	<ul style="list-style-type: none">Ohio becomes a state against Federalist wishingsMadison v. Marbury in 1803 proclaims a midnight judge commission withholding by the Senate unconstitutional, setting Judicial precedent	<ul style="list-style-type: none">Louisiana Purchase acquired in 1803Lewis and Clark set out to explore new territory in 180512th Amendment ratified, redefining election process	<ul style="list-style-type: none">for the Electoral collegeNational Debt drops from \$80 million to \$57 millionWorked for the curtailment and minimization of Federal government by cutting on the numbers of employees	<ul style="list-style-type: none">Ban on importation of slaves begins in 1808	
Foreign Policy	<ul style="list-style-type: none">Tussles with Barbary pirates lead to a mini-war with Northern Africa, resulting in America's payment of a small tribute after a failed covert coup attemptNavy, Army size minimized	<ul style="list-style-type: none">Napoleon's war between England and France lead to increased exports to warring nations, jump-starting the economyContinued impressments lead to calls of war, ban of	<ul style="list-style-type: none">all British ships in American harborsSuspended all trade with EuropeNon-Intercourse act allows for trade with all other nations, ending the Embargo	<ul style="list-style-type: none">act that had preceded itThese factors lead to the War of 1812 under Madison	
Aides and Advisors	<ul style="list-style-type: none">Meriwether Lewis and William Clark-Set out to explore newly purchased Louisiana PurchaseKnown as one of the great expeditions in historyJournals still used for ecological reference				
Various Facts	<ul style="list-style-type: none">Gunpowder plant started to block British monopoly on the necessary supplyRiverboat first usedAnthracite coal burnt for the	<ul style="list-style-type: none">first time in 1808, providing a new fuel source			

Vice Presidents: Aaron Burr, George Clinton

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Election Opponents: Adams, Burr, Pinckney